



























gdr-week 2011
COUPLAGE THERMIQUE MECANIQUE
Equation de la chaleur
Le Premier Principe - la conservation de l'énergie totale
Par exemple Lagrange : $\rho_o \frac{dU}{dt} = \underline{S} : \frac{d \underline{E}}{dt} - Div \vec{Q} + R$
L'énergie libre spécifique et énergie interne
$Par exemple Lagrange: \frac{d\psi}{dt} = \frac{dU}{dt} - T\frac{dS}{dt} - S\frac{dT}{dt} = \frac{dU}{dt} = -S\frac{dT}{dt} + \frac{1}{\rho_o} \underbrace{S}: \frac{d\underbrace{E}^e}{dt} - \sum_{j=1}^n A_j \frac{d\xi_j}{dt} + \frac{1}{\rho_o} \underbrace{S}: \frac{d}{dt} = -\frac{S}{dt} + \frac{1}{\rho_o} \underbrace{S}: \frac{d}{dt} = -\frac{S}{dt} + \frac{S}{dt} + $
Et on a $\frac{dU}{dt} = \frac{d\psi}{dt} + T\frac{dS}{dt} + S\frac{dT}{dt} = T\frac{dS}{dt} + \frac{1}{\rho_o}\underline{S} : \frac{d\underline{E}^e}{dt} - \sum_{j=1}^n A_j\frac{d\xi_j}{dt}$
L'équation de bilan de la chaleur
$Par exemple Lagrange: \rho_o(T\frac{dS}{dt} + \frac{1}{\rho_o} \underbrace{\underline{S}}: \frac{d \underbrace{\underline{E}}^e}{dt} - \sum_{j=1}^n A_j \frac{d \xi_j}{dt}) = \underbrace{\underline{S}}: \frac{d \underbrace{\underline{E}}}{dt} - \operatorname{Div} \overrightarrow{Q} + R$
Ou encore : $\rho_o T \frac{dS}{dt} = \underline{\underline{S}} : \frac{d \underline{\underline{E}}^p}{dt} - Div \overrightarrow{Q} + R + \rho_o \sum_{j=1}^n A_j \frac{d\xi_j}{dt}$





































































gdr-week2			
COUPLAGE THERMO - DIFFUSO MECANIQUE			
Lois d'état	• tenseur des contraintes totales de Cauchy :		
	$ \begin{array}{l} \sigma \\ = \end{array} = \rho \left(\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \epsilon^{e}} \right)_{T, c_{i}, \xi_{j}} \end{array} $		
	\bullet affinité associée à la j $^{\rm ième}$ variable interne :		
	$A_{j} = -\left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial \xi_{j}}\right)_{T, \xi^{0}, C_{i}, \xi_{i+1}}$		
	• entropie spécifique : $S = -\left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial T}\right)_{\underline{\varepsilon}^{e}, c_{i}, \xi_{j}}$		
	\bullet potentiel chimique du i ^{ème} constituant :		
	$\mu_{i} = \frac{1}{\mathbf{s}_{i}} \left(\frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial \mathbf{c}_{i}} \right)_{T, \mathbf{\varepsilon}_{=}^{e}, \mathbf{c}_{k \neq i}, \xi_{j}}$		







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$$interval
Lois d'évolution
découplées
$$interval
$$\frac{d\epsilon}{dt}^{in} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial d_{1}^{*}}{\partial \sigma} \\ \frac{\partial \sigma}{\sigma} \end{pmatrix}_{\rho A_{j}}$$

$$interval
$$\frac{d\epsilon}{dt}^{in} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial d_{1}^{*}}{\partial \sigma} \\ \frac{\partial \sigma}{\sigma} \end{pmatrix}_{\rho A_{j}}$$

$$interval
$$d^{*} = d_{1}^{*}(\sigma, \rho A_{j}) + d_{2}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T) \\ + d_{3}^{*}(-\sigma \sigma \sigma T)$$$$$$$$$$





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r-we	ek 2011	INSTITUT
Modélis	ation de la réaction chimique: le so	héma mécanistique
(I)	POOH + γ PH → 2 P°+H ₂ O+νV	(k ₁) Amorçage
(II)	$P^{\circ} + O_2 \xrightarrow{\bullet} PO_2^{\circ}$	(k ₂) Propagation
(III)	$PO_2^{\circ}+PH \rightarrow POOH + P^{\circ}$	(k ₃) Propagation
(IV)	$P^{\circ} + P^{\circ} \rightarrow$ produits inactifs	(k ₄) Terminaison
(V)	$P^{\circ}+PO_2^{\circ} \rightarrow produits inactifs$	(k ₅) Terminaison
(VI)	$PO_2^{\circ} + PO_2^{\circ} \rightarrow PO_2^{\circ}$ produits inactifs $+O_2$	(k ₆) Terminaison
Colin, X V	erdu, J.,	
Équati	Boucle fermée	POOH Radicaux P°
Diffusi	Hydroperoxyde	
Chimie	thermiquement activée	









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Un EXEMPLE COUPLE - Proche de l'EQUILIBRE -

$$D^* = \frac{1}{2} (-GradT) \cdot \mathbf{B}_T (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \cdot (-GradT) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{r=1}^{n_r} \mathbf{B}_r (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \mathbf{A}_r^2 +$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{n_r} (-Grad\mu_i) \mathbf{B}_{\mu i} (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \cdot (-Grad\mu_i) + \sum_{i=1}^{n_{i-1}} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (-Grad\mu_i) \mathbf{C}_{\mu i j} (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) (-Grad\mu_j)$$

$$\mathbf{E}^* = \mathbf{E}^d : \mathbf{E}^d \qquad \textbf{Potentiel dual de dissipation couplé quadratique}$$

$$w_r = \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}^*}{\partial A_r} = B_r (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) A_r = -B_r (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \sum_{k=1}^{n_r} v_{kr} M_k \mu_k = -B_r (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \sum_{k=1}^{n_r} v_{kr} \mu^*_k$$
Vitesse de réaction

$$\mathbf{M}\acute{e} \mathbf{canique}$$

$$\vec{J}_{mi} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{D}^*}{\partial (-\nabla \mu_i)} = -\mathbf{B}_{\mu i} (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \cdot \mathbf{G} \vec{r} \mathbf{a} d\mu_i - \mathbf{C}_{\mu i j} (tr\mathbf{E}, \mathbf{E}^*) \cdot (-\mathbf{G} \vec{r} \mathbf{a} d\mu_j)$$

$$\mathbf{Diffusion} \qquad \mathbf{Inter - Diffusion}$$









































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Quelques thèmes abordés à Pprime

- Cuisson des composite / défauts Cont Int
 Chimie thermo mécanique (ENSIETA)
 - Décompression explosive (IFP CETIM AL)

PILIT

- Diffuso thermo méca semi cristallin
- Diffuso thermo méca elastomère
- Vieillissement thermo hydrique des polymères et des assemblages collés (Critt MPC)
- Composites tièdes (EADS)
 - Oxydation diffuso mécanique (endo.)
- Fuselage composite (AIRBUS)
 Electro thermo mécanique (fatigue)
- Réservoirs bobinés (CEA Le Ripault AL)
 Thermo mécanique en fatigue
 - Diffuso mécanique
- Pile à Hydrogène PEMFC
 - Electro thermo hydro mécanique